THE SENATE THIRTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE, 2024 STATE OF HAWAII

S.B. NO. 2913

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JAN 1 9 2024

#### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO TRAVEL INSURANCE.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1	SECTION 1. Chapter 431, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
2	amended by adding a new article to be appropriately designated
3	and to read as follows:
4	"ARTICLE
5	TRAVEL INSURANCE
6	§431: -A Short title. This article shall be known and
7	may be cited as the Hawaii Travel Insurance Act.
8	§431: -B Scope and purposes. (a) The purpose of this
9	article is to promote public welfare by creating a comprehensive
10	legal framework to regulate the sale of travel insurance in the
11	State.
12	(b) The requirements of this article shall apply to:
13	(1) Travel insurance that covers any resident of the State
14	and is sold, solicited, negotiated, or offered in the
15	State; and
16	(2) Policies and certificates that are delivered or issued
17	for delivery in the State.



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1	This article shall not apply to cancellation fee waivers or
2	travel assistance services, except as expressly provided herein.
3	(c) All other applicable provisions of the State's
4	insurance laws shall continue to apply to travel insurance,
5	except that the specific provisions of this article shall
6	supersede any general provisions of law that would otherwise
7	apply to travel insurance.
8	§431: -C Definitions. As used in this article:
9	"Aggregator site" means a website that provides access to
10	information regarding insurance products from more than one
11	travel insurer, including product and travel insurer
12	information, for use in comparison shopping.
13	"Blanket travel insurance" means a travel insurance policy
14	issued to any eligible group providing coverage for specific
15	classes of persons defined in the policy, with coverage provided
16	to all members of the eligible group without a separate charge
17	to individual members of the eligible group.
18	"Cancellation fee waiver" means a contractual agreement
19	between a supplier of travel services and the supplier's
20	customer to waive some or all of the non-refundable cancellation
21	fee provisions of the supplier's underlying travel contract



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regardless of the reason for the cancellation or form of
 reimbursement.

3 "Commissioner" means the insurance commissioner of the4 State.

5 "Designated responsible producer" means the person 6 responsible for compliance with the travel insurance laws and 7 regulations applicable to the limited lines travel insurance 8 producer and its registrants.

9 "Eligible group" means two or more persons who are engaged 10 in a common enterprise, or have an economic, educational, or social affinity or relationship. "Eligible group" includes: 11 12 (1)Any entity engaged in the business of providing travel 13 or travel services, including tour operators, lodging 14 providers, vacation property owners, hotels and resorts, travel clubs, travel agencies, property 15 16 managers, cultural exchange programs, and common 17 carriers, or the operator, owner, or lessor of a means 18 of transportation of passengers, including airlines, cruise lines, railroads, steamship companies, and 19 20 public bus carriers, wherein all members or customers



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1		of the group have common exposure to risk attendant to
2		any particular travel or type of travel or travelers;
3	(2)	Any college, school, or other institution of learning,
4		covering students, teachers, employees, or volunteers;
5	(3)	Any employer covering any group of employees,
6	·	volunteers, contractors, board of directors,
7		dependents, or guests;
8	(4)	Any sports team, camp, or sponsor thereof, covering
9		participants, members, campers, employees, officials,
10		supervisors, or volunteers;
11	(5)	Any religious, charitable, recreational, educational,
12		or civic organization, or branch thereof, covering any
13		group of members, participants, or volunteers;
14	(6)	Any financial institution or financial institution
15		vendor or parent holding company, trustee, or agent
16		of, or designated by, one or more financial
17		institutions or financial institution vendors,
18		including account holders, credit card holders,
19		debtors, guarantors, or purchasers;
20	(7)	Any incorporated or unincorporated association,
21		including labor unions, having a common interest,



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1		constitution, and bylaws and that is organized and
2		maintained in good faith for purposes other than
3		obtaining insurance for members or participants of the
4		association covering its members;
5	(8)	Any trust or the trustees of a fund established,
6		created, or maintained for the benefit of and covering
7		members, employees, or customers, subject to the
8		commissioner's permitting the use of a trust and the
9		State's premium tax provisions in section 431: -E of
10		one or more associations meeting the requirements of
11		paragraph (7);
12	(9)	Any entertainment production company covering any
13		group of participants, volunteers, audience members,
14		contestants, or workers;
15	(10)	Any volunteer fire department or other related
16		volunteer group;
17	(11)	Any first responder or emergency management agency or
18		organization, court, or other related group;
19	(12)	Preschools, daycare institutions for children or
20		adults, and senior citizen clubs;



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1	(13)	Any automobile or truck rental or leasing company
2		covering a group of individuals who may become
3		renters, lessees, or passengers of the rented or
4		leased vehicles; provided that the common carrier;
5		operator, owner, or lessor of a means of
6		transportation; or the automobile or truck rental or
7		leasing company, is the policyholder under a policy to
8		which this paragraph applies; or
9	(14)	Any other group for which the commissioner has
10		determined that:
11		(A) The members are engaged in a common enterprise or
12		have an economic, educational, or social affinity
13		or relationship; and
14		(B) Issuance of the policy would not be contrary to
15		the public interest.
16	"Ful	fillment materials" means documentation sent to the
17	purchaser	of a travel protection plan confirming the purchase
18	and provi	ding the travel protection plan's coverage and
19	assistanc	e details.
20	"Gro	up travel insurance" means travel insurance issued to
21	any eligi	ble group.



1	"Insurance" does not include cancellation fee waivers or				
2	travel assistance services.				
3	"Limited lines travel insurance producer" means a:				
4	(1) Licensed managing general agent or third-party				
5	administrator;				
6	(2) Licensed insurance producer, including a limited lines				
7	producer; or				
8	(3) Travel administrator.				
9	"Offer and disseminate" means the act of providing general				
10	information, including a description of the coverage and price,				
11	or processing an application and collecting premiums.				
12	"Travel administrator" means a person who directly or				
13	indirectly underwrites; collects charges, collateral, or				
14	premiums from; or adjusts or settles claims on residents of the				
15	State, in connection with travel insurance. "Travel				
16	administrator" does not include:				
17	(1) A person working for a travel administrator to the				
18	extent that the person's activities are subject to the				
19	supervision and control of the travel administrator;				



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1	(2)	An insurance producer selling insurance or engaged in
2		administrative and claims-related activities within
3		the scope of the producer's license;
4	(3)	A travel retailer offering and disseminating travel
5		insurance and registered under the license of a
6		limited lines travel insurance producer in accordance
7		with this article;
8	(4)	An individual adjusting or settling claims in the
9		normal course of that individual's practice or
10		employment as an attorney and who does not collect
11		charges or premiums in connection with insurance
12		coverage; or
13	(5)	A business entity that is affiliated with a licensed
14		travel insurer while acting as a travel administrator
15		for the direct and assumed insurance business of an
16		affiliated travel insurer.
17	. "Tra	vel assistance services" means non-insurance services:
18	(1)	For which the consumer is not indemnified based on a
19		fortuitous event; and



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1	(2) The provision of which does not result in the transfer			
2	or shifting of risk that would constitute the business			
3	of insurance.			
4	"Travel assistance services" includes security advisories,			
5	destination information, vaccination and immunization			
6	information services, travel reservation services,			
7	entertainment, activity and event planning, translation			
8	assistance, emergency messaging, international legal and medical			
9	referrals, medical case monitoring, coordination of			
10	transportation arrangements, emergency cash transfer assistance,			
11	medical prescription replacement assistance, passport and travel			
12	document replacement assistance, lost luggage assistance,			
13	concierge services, and any other service that is furnished in			
14	connection with planned travel.			
15	"Travel insurance" shall have the same meaning as in			
16	section 431:9A-107.5(a)(1).			
17	"Travel protection plans" means plans that provide travel			
18	insurance, travel assistance services, and cancellation fee			
19	waivers, or any combination of the foregoing.			
20	"Travel retailer" means a business entity that makes,			
21	arranges, or offers planned travel. "Travel retailer" includes			



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a business entity that offers and disseminates travel insurance
 as a service to its customers on behalf of and under the
 direction of a limited lines travel insurance producer.

4 **§431: -D Licensing and registration.** (a) In accordance 5 with sections 431:9A-103 and 431:9A-107.5, the commissioner may 6 issue a limited lines travel insurance producer license to an 7 individual or business entity that has filed with the commissioner an application for a limited lines travel insurance 8 9 producer license in a form and manner prescribed by the 10 commissioner. Each limited lines travel insurance producer shall be licensed to sell, solicit, or negotiate travel 11 12 insurance through a licensed travel insurer. No person shall 13 act as a limited lines travel insurance producer or travel insurance retailer unless properly licensed or registered, 14 15 respectively.

16 (b) No travel retailer shall offer and disseminate travel
17 insurance under a limited lines travel insurance producer
18 business entity license unless:

19 (1) The limited lines travel insurance producer or travel
 20 retailer provides to purchasers of travel insurance:



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1		(A)	A description of the material terms or the actual
2			material terms of the insurance coverage;
3		(B)	A description of the process for filing a claim;
4		(C)	A description of the review or cancellation
5			process for the travel insurance policy; and
6		(D)	The identity and contact information of the
7			travel insurer and limited lines travel insurance
8			producer;
9	(2)	At t	he time of licensure, the limited lines travel
10		insu	rance producer establishes and maintains a
11		regi	ster, on a form prescribed by the commissioner, of
12		each	travel retailer offering travel insurance on
13		beha	lf of the limited lines travel insurance producer;
14		prov	ided that the register shall be maintained and
15		upda	ted by the limited lines travel insurance producer
16		and	shall include the name, address, and contact
17		info	rmation of the travel retailer and an officer or
18		pers	on who directs or controls the travel retailer's
19		oper	ations, and the travel retailer's federal tax
20		iden	tification number; provided further that, upon
21		requ	est, the limited lines travel insurance producer



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1 shall submit the register to the insurance division of 2 the department of commerce and consumer affairs; and 3 provided further that the limited lines travel 4 insurance producer shall also certify that the travel 5 retailer registered complies with 18 United States 6 Code section 1033;

7 (3) The limited lines travel insurance producer has
8 designated one of its employees who is a licensed
9 individual producer as the designated responsible
10 producer;

11 (4) The designated responsible producer, president, 12 secretary, treasurer, or other officer or person who 13 directs or controls the limited lines travel insurance 14 producer's insurance operations complies with any 15 fingerprinting requirements applicable to insurance 16 producers;

17 (5) The limited lines travel insurance producer has paid18 all applicable licensing fees; and

19 (6) The limited lines travel insurance producer requires
 20 each employee and authorized representative of the
 21 travel retailer whose duties include offering and



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1		disseminating travel insurance to receive a program of
2		instruction or training that is subject, at the
3		discretion of the commissioner, to review and
4		approval; provided that the training material shall
5		contain adequate instructions on the types of
6		insurance offered, ethical sales practices, and
7		required disclosures to prospective customers.
8	(c)	Any travel retailer offering or disseminating travel
9	insurance	shall make available to prospective purchasers any
10	brochures	or other written materials that have been approved by
11	the trave	l insurer; provided that the materials shall include
12	informati	on that:
13	(1)	Provides the identity and contact information of the
14		travel insurer and the limited lines travel insurance
15		producer;
16	(2)	Explains that the purchase of travel insurance is not
17		required to purchase any other product or service from
18		the travel retailer; and
19	(3)	Explains that an unlicensed travel retailer is
20		permitted to provide only general information about
21		the insurance offered by the travel retailer,



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1 including a description of the coverage and price, but 2 is not qualified or authorized to answer technical 3 questions about the terms and conditions of the 4 insurance offered by the travel retailer or to 5 evaluate the adequacy of the customer's existing 6 insurance coverage. 7 (d) No travel retailer employee or authorized representative who is not licensed as an insurance producer 8 9 shall: 10 (1) Evaluate or interpret the technical terms, benefits, 11 and conditions of the offered travel insurance 12 coverage; 13 Evaluate or provide advice concerning a prospective (2) 14 purchaser's existing insurance coverage; or 15 (3) Hold itself out as a licensed insurer, licensed 16 producer, or insurance expert. 17 (e) Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the 18 contrary, each travel retailer whose insurance-related 19 activities, and those of the travel retailer's employees and 20 authorized representatives, are limited to offering and 21 disseminating travel insurance on behalf of and under the



direction of a limited lines travel insurance producer meeting
 the conditions stated in this article may, upon registration by
 the limited lines travel insurance producer as described in
 subsection (b)(2), receive related compensation.

5 (f) Each limited lines travel insurance producer shall be
6 responsible for the acts of each applicable travel retailer and
7 use reasonable means to ensure compliance by the travel retailer
8 with this article.

9 (g) Any person licensed in a major line of authority as an
10 insurance producer may sell, solicit, and negotiate travel
11 insurance; provided that no property or casualty insurance
12 producer shall be required to become appointed by a travel
13 insurer to sell, solicit, or negotiate travel insurance.

(h) Any limited lines travel insurance producer or travel
retailer conducting business pursuant to this article shall be
subject to any applicable provisions of this chapter relating to
the revocation, suspension, or nonrenewal of licenses and the
imposition of criminal or civil penalties.

19 §431: -E Tax on premiums. (a) Each travel insurer
20 shall pay the tax on premiums provided for in section 431:7-202
21 on all travel insurance premiums paid by:



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1	(1)	An individual primary policyholder who is a resident
2		of the State;
3	(2)	A primary certificate holder who is a resident of the
4		State and elects coverage under a group travel
5		insurance policy; or
6	(3)	A blanket travel insurance policyholder that, subject
7		to any apportionment rules that may apply to the
8		travel insurer across multiple taxing jurisdictions or
9		that permit the travel insurer to allocate premiums on
10		an apportioned basis in a reasonable and equitable
11		manner in those jurisdictions:
12		(A) Is a resident of the State; or
13		(B) Has its, or its affiliate or subsidiary that has
14		purchased blanket travel insurance in the State
15		for eligible blanket group members', principal
16		place of business in this State.
17	(b)	Each travel insurer shall:
18	(1)	Document the state of residence or principal place of
19		business of the primary policyholder or primary
20		certificate-holder; and



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1 Report as premiums only the amounts allocable to (2) 2 travel insurance and not any amounts received for 3 travel assistance services or cancellation fee 4 waivers. 5 (c) As used in this section: 6 "Primary certificate holder" means a person who elects and 7 purchases travel insurance under a group policy. 8 "Primary policyholder" means a person who elects and 9 purchases individual travel insurance. 10 §431: -F Travel protection plans. (a) Travel 11 protection plans may be offered for one price for the combined 12 features that the travel protection plan offers in the State if: The travel protection plan clearly discloses to the 13 (1)14 consumer, at or before the time of purchase, that the 15 plan includes travel insurance, travel assistance 16 services, and cancellation fee waivers as applicable, 17 and provides information and an opportunity, at or before the time of purchase, for the consumer to 18 19 obtain additional information regarding the features 20 and pricing of the travel insurance, travel assistance services, and cancellation fee waivers; and 21



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1	(2) The fulfillment materials:
2	(A) Describe and delineate the travel insurance,
3	travel assistance services, and cancellation fee
4	waivers in the travel protection plan; and
5	(B) Include any applicable travel insurance
6	disclosures and contact information for persons
7	providing travel assistance services and
8	cancellation fee waivers.
9	§431: -G Sales practices. (a) Except as otherwise
10	provided in this section, any person offering travel insurance
11	to a resident of the State shall be subject to article 13.
12	(b) If a conflict arises between this article and any
13	other provision of this chapter regarding the sale and marketing
14	of travel insurance and travel protection plans, the provisions
15	of this article shall control.
16	(c) Offering or selling a travel insurance policy that
17	will not result in payment of any claims for any insured under
18	the policy shall be deemed to be an unfair trade practice under
19	article 13.
20	(d) For each travel insurance or travel protection plan to

20 (d) For each travel insurance or travel protection plan to21 which this section applies:



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1	(1)	All documents provided to the relevant consumer before
2		the purchase of travel insurance, including sales
3		materials, advertising materials, and marketing
4		materials, shall be consistent with all other travel
5		insurance policy documents, including forms,
6		endorsements, policies, rate filings, and certificates
7		of insurance;
8	(2)	For travel insurance policies or certificates that
9		contain pre-existing condition exclusions, information
10		and an opportunity to learn more about the pre-
11		existing condition exclusions shall be provided to the
12		consumer at any time before the time of purchase and
13		in the coverage's fulfillment materials;
14	(3)	As soon as practicable following the purchase of a
15		travel protection plan, the fulfillment materials and
16		the information described in section 431: -D(b)(1)
17		shall be provided to the policyholder or certificate
18		holder; provided that if the insured has neither
19		started a covered trip nor filed a claim under the
20		travel insurance coverage, the relevant policyholder
<b>2</b> 1		or certificate holder may cancel the policy or



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1	certificate for a full refund of the travel protection
2	plan price at any time after the date of purchase of a
3	travel protection plan and before either:
4	(A) Fifteen days following the date of delivery of
5	the travel protection plan's fulfillment
6	materials by postal mail; or
7	(B) Ten days following the date of personal or
8	electronic delivery of the travel protection
9	plan's fulfillment materials; and
10	(4) It shall be disclosed in the policy documentation and
11	fulfillment materials whether the travel insurance is
12	primary or secondary to other applicable coverage;
13	provided further that if travel insurance is marketed directly
14	to a consumer through a travel insurer's website or by others
15	through an aggregator site, it shall not be deemed to be an
16	unfair trade practice or other violation of law if an accurate
17	summary or short description of coverage is provided on the web
18	page as long as that consumer has access to the full provisions
19	of the policy through electronic means.
20	(e) No person shall offer, solicit, or negotiate travel

21 insurance or travel protection plans on an individual or group



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basis by using a negative or opt-out option that would require
 the consumer to take an affirmative action to deselect coverage
 when the consumer purchases a trip, including unchecking a box
 on an electronic form.

5 Marketing blanket travel insurance coverage as being (f) 6 free of charge shall be deemed to be an unfair trade practice. 7 If a consumer's destination jurisdiction requires (q) insurance coverage, requiring the consumer to choose between the 8 9 following options as a condition of purchasing a trip or travel package shall not be deemed to be an unfair trade practice: 10 Purchasing the coverage required by the destination 11 (1) jurisdiction through the travel retailer or limited 12 13 lines travel insurance producer supplying the trip or travel package; or 14 Agreeing to obtain and provide proof of coverage that

15 (2) Agreeing to obtain and provide proof of coverage that
16 meets the destination jurisdiction's requirements
17 before departure.

18 §431: -H Travel administrators. (a) Notwithstanding
19 any other provision of this chapter to the contrary, no person
20 shall act or represent itself as a travel administrator for
21 travel insurance in the State unless that person:



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1	(1)	Is a licensed property and casualty insurance producer
2		in the State for activities permitted under the
3		applicable producer license;
4	(2)	Holds a valid managing general agent license in the
5		State; or
6	(3)	Holds a valid third-party administrator license in the
7		State.
8	(b)	Each travel administrator and its employees shall be
9	exempt fr	om the licensing requirements of section 431:9-201 for
10	any trave	l insurance that the travel administrator or its
11	employees	administer.
12	(c)	Each travel insurer shall:
13	(1)	Be responsible for the acts of any travel
14		administrator administering travel insurance
15		underwritten by the travel insurer; and
16	(2)	Ensure that the travel administrator maintains all
17		books and records relevant to the travel insurer to be
18		made available by the travel administrator to the
19		commissioner upon request.
20	§431	: -I Policy. (a) Notwithstanding any other
21	provision	of this chapter to the contrary, travel insurance



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1 shall be classified and filed for purposes of rates and forms 2 under an inland marine line of insurance; provided that travel 3 insurance that provides coverage for sickness, accident, 4 disability, or death occurring during travel, either exclusively or in conjunction with related coverages of emergency evacuation 5 6 or repatriation of remains or incidental limited property and 7 casualty benefits such as baggage or trip cancellation, may be 8 filed under either an accident and health line of insurance or 9 an inland marine line of insurance. 10 Travel insurance may be in the form of an individual, (b) 11 group, or blanket policy. 12 (c) Eligibility and underwriting standards for travel 13 insurance may be developed and provided based on travel 14 protection plans designed for individual or identified marketing 15 or distribution channels; provided that the standards herein 16 described shall meet any of the State's underwriting standards 17 for inland marine.

18 §431: -J Rulemaking. The commissioner shall adopt rules
19 pursuant to chapter 91 to effectuate this article."



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SECTION 2. This Act does not affect rights and duties that
 matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were
 begun before its effective date.

4 SECTION 3. In codifying the new sections added by section 5 1 of this Act, the revisor of statutes shall substitute 6 appropriate section numbers for the letters used in designating 7 the new sections in this Act.

8 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

INTRODUCED BY:



#### Report Title:

Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs; Regulatory Framework; Travel Insurance

#### Description:

Establishes a framework to regulate the sale of travel insurance in the State.

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

