
A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO SUSTAINABLE AGRICULTURE.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the use of cover
2 crops, green manure, and compost increases agricultural
3 productivity and aligns with the State's integrated
4 sustainability goals. Plants used for this purpose, including
5 grasses, legumes, and forbs, add nutrients to the soil, act as
6 windbreaks, assist with water retention, provide habitats for
7 beneficial insects, and help prevent soil erosion.

8 The legislature further finds that it is in the interest of
9 the State to incentivize the use of management practices that
10 enhance the quality and sustainability of Hawaii's agricultural
11 lands.

12 Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to establish and
13 appropriate moneys for a cover crop reimbursement pilot program
14 to reimburse farming operations in the State for the costs of
15 acquiring cover crop seeds, green manure, or compost.

16 SECTION 2. (a) The department of agriculture shall
17 establish, implement, and administer a three-year cover crop



1 reimbursement pilot program to reimburse farming operations in
2 the State for the costs of acquiring cover crop seeds, green
3 manure, or compost.

4 (b) Each application for cost reimbursement shall be
5 submitted on a form furnished by the department of agriculture
6 and shall be accompanied by documentation of the costs of items
7 purchased, pursuant to subsection (c); provided that:

8 (1) The applicant shall indemnify and hold harmless the
9 State and its officers, agents, and employees from all
10 claims arising out of or resulting from the cover crop
11 seeds, green manure, or compost purchased; and

12 (2) The department of agriculture may request the
13 applicant to provide additional information for the
14 purposes of verifying the volume of cover crop seeds,
15 green manure, or compost purchased.

16 (c) Applications for reimbursement under the cover crop
17 reimbursement pilot program shall be filed for cover crop seeds,
18 green manure, and compost purchased within the fiscal year
19 immediately preceding the filing and shall be effective for
20 costs incurred for purchases after June 30, 2022, but before
21 July 1, 2025. Each application shall include a certification



1 that the amount for which the applicant seeks reimbursement has
2 not been nor will be reimbursed by any other governmental cover
3 crop incentive program, including the United States Department
4 of Agriculture, Natural Resources Conservation Service's
5 environmental quality incentives program and the conservation
6 stewardship program.

7 (d) If an application is approved, funds shall be
8 disbursed upon approval by the department of agriculture on an
9 annual basis to the farmer or rancher for up to seventy-five per
10 cent of the costs incurred for cover crop seeds, green manure,
11 or compost purchased after June 30, 2022, but before July 1,
12 2025.

13 (e) The department of agriculture shall convene a review
14 panel comprising knowledgeable representatives from the
15 department of agriculture, University of Hawaii at Manoa college
16 of tropical agriculture and human resources, and industry
17 organizations. The review panel shall screen and rate
18 applicants on the quality and appropriate use of their cover
19 crops and green manure and their composting practices. The
20 department shall aggregate the total reimbursement applications
21 pursuant to this section and distribute the available moneys



1 based on a ranking scale as determined by the review panel;
2 provided that a higher-ranked applicant shall receive a higher
3 rate of reimbursement than a lower-ranked applicant.

4 (f) There is established within the department of
5 agriculture a cover crop reimbursement pilot program manager
6 position, which shall be a full-time temporary position exempt
7 from the requirements of chapters 76 and 89, Hawaii Revised
8 Statutes. The cover crop reimbursement pilot program manager
9 shall receive a salary not to exceed \$50,000 per year. The
10 cover crop reimbursement pilot program manager shall possess a
11 requisite level of knowledge and expertise in the area of
12 program management necessary to carry out the duties of the
13 position. The cover crop reimbursement pilot program manager
14 shall:

15 (1) Facilitate the division and distribution of available
16 funds for reimbursement; and

17 (2) Manage the day-to-day coordination of the cover crop
18 reimbursement pilot program.

19 (g) Any action taken by the department of agriculture
20 pursuant to this section shall be exempt from the rulemaking
21 requirements of chapter 91, Hawaii Revised Statutes.



1 (h) The department of agriculture shall submit an interim
2 report of its findings and recommendations relating to
3 activities conducted pursuant to this Act, including any
4 proposed legislation, to the legislature no later than twenty
5 days prior to the convening of the regular session of 2025 and a
6 final report no later than twenty days prior to the convening of
7 the regular session of 2026. The report shall include the
8 department's recommendation on whether the pilot program should
9 be extended, with or without modifications.

10 (i) As used in this section:

11 "Compost" means a product of a composting process.

12 "Compostable materials" includes pre- and post-consumer
13 food waste, waste from animal food processing operations, green
14 waste, crop residues, and waste from vegetable food processing
15 operations and similar materials.

16 "Composting process" means a process in which organic
17 compostable materials are biologically decomposed under
18 controlled conditions to produce a stable humus-like mulch or
19 soil amendment, and includes:

20 (1) The receipt of materials;

21 (2) Primary processing;



1 (3) Decomposition activities; and

2 (4) Final processing for sale and marketing.

3 "Cover crop" and "green manure" mean the plants listed in
4 the cover crop and green manure database maintained by the
5 University of Hawaii at Manoa college of tropical agriculture
6 and human resources, except bermuda grass and other invasive or
7 fast-growing grasses.

8 "Farming operation" has the same meaning as in section
9 165-2, Hawaii Revised Statutes.

10 SECTION 3. There is appropriated out of the general
11 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so
12 much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2022-2023 for
13 the department of agriculture to establish, implement, and
14 administer a cover crop reimbursement pilot program; provided
15 that up to \$ may be used for the pilot program's
16 administrative costs.

17 The sum appropriated shall be expended by the department of
18 agriculture for the purposes of this Act.

19 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2050.



S.B. NO. 2990
S.D. 1
H.D. 1

Report Title:

Sustainable Agriculture; HDOA; Cover Crop Reimbursement Pilot Program; Appropriation

Description:

Establishes a cover crop reimbursement pilot program to provide up to 75 per cent cost reimbursement to farming operations in the State for the acquisition of cover crop seeds, green manure, or compost. Requires the convening of a review panel to screen and rate applicants on the quality of their cover crop, green manure, and composting practices. Establishes a cover crop reimbursement pilot program manager position within the department of agriculture to administer the program. Requires reports to the legislature. Appropriates moneys. Effective 7/1/2050. (HD1)

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

