A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO FISH AGGREGATION DEVICES.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the State's system
- 2 of fish aggregation devices, or FADs, maintained by the Hawaii
- 3 institute of marine biology provides enhanced fishing
- 4 opportunities for island fishers. In the vast open ocean,
- 5 natural and human-made floating objects will commonly attract a
- 6 microcosm of marine life, including large pelagic fish species
- 7 sought by local anglers. The State's FADs are highly utilized
- 8 by Hawaii's pelagic small boat, non-longline fishers, especially
- 9 those targeting tuna species.
- 10 Maintenance of the FAD program is labor-intensive as the
- 11 devices are prone to breaking off and frequently need to be
- 12 replaced or recovered and re-deployed. As of January 13, 2022,
- 13 twenty-two of the State's fifty-five FADs were missing or off-
- 14 station. The impact of a missing FAD or series of FADs to
- 15 individual fishers can be great as some depend on them heavily
- 16 to locate targeted pelagic species. A missing FAD can result in
- 17 less fish for personal or community consumption and increased

S.B. NO. S.D. 1

- 1 operational costs as fishers shift to targeting distant FADs.
- 2 It is highly important that the State maintain funding to
- 3 sufficiently carry out timely upkeep and replacement of the
- 4 FADs, thereby minimizing the length of time off-station and the
- 5 resulting lost fishing opportunities.
- 6 The average cost of replacing a missing FAD is \$12,000.
- 7 Additional funding sources for the FAD program are currently in
- 8 development, including the implementation of a non-resident
- 9 recreational marine fishing license issued by the division of
- 10 aquatic resources of the department of land and natural
- 11 resources. Until additional funds are secured, gap funding in
- 12 the interim will ensure that the FAD program can be maintained
- 13 effectively.
- 14 The purpose of this Act is to provide the department of
- 15 land and natural resources with one-time funding to bring the
- 16 state FAD program up to full capacity.
- 17 SECTION 2. There is appropriated out of the general
- 18 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so
- 19 much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2022-2023 to
- 20 support the fish aggregation device program.

S.B. NO. 2767 S.D. 1 H.D. 1

- ${f 1}$ The sum appropriated shall be expended by the department of
- 2 land and natural resources for the purposes of this Act.
- 3 SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2022.

Report Title:

Fish Aggregation Devices; Department of Land and Natural Resources; Appropriation

Description:

Provides funds to the department of land and natural resources to support the deployment, replacement, and maintenance of fish aggregation devices. (HD1)

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