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# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO INVASIVE SPECIES.

**BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:**

1           SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the two-lined  
2 spittlebug, *Prosapia bicincta*, is an invasive insect that  
3 attacks key forage grasses used by the livestock ranching  
4 industry. In 2016, the State's first two-lined spittlebug  
5 infestation was discovered in Kailua-Kona, on the island of  
6 Hawaii, where the pest had damaged nearly two thousand acres of  
7 pasture land. Many high-quality pasture grasses, including  
8 *Bracharia*, *Kikuyu*, *Pangola*, *St. Augustine*, and *Bermuda*, are  
9 susceptible to *P.bincincta* attacks. During heavy infestations,  
10 dying plant tissue cascades from the leaves to the roots,  
11 ultimately causing the death of the whole plant. The resulting  
12 damage does not allow for any regrowth, requiring ranchers to  
13 totally replant affected pastures.

14           The legislature further finds that two-lined spittlebug  
15 infestations have reduced the quality of some forage pastures in  
16 Hawaii by decreasing their nutritional value, palatability, and  
17 productivity. Infestations of the pest also promote the



1 establishment of weeds and lower-quality foraging grasses.  
2 Monthly surveys carried out on the island of Hawaii since 2017  
3 show that the pest is rapidly expanding its range and now covers  
4 more than two hundred seventy-five square miles.

5 The legislature recognizes that livestock ranching is a  
6 highly productive and extremely valuable industry on all of  
7 Hawaii's major islands. The State's livestock industry has an  
8 estimated annual value of more than \$68,000,000, with over one  
9 hundred forty-two thousand beef cattle on more than one thousand  
10 three hundred ranches. Collectively, these ranches cover nearly  
11 twenty-five per cent of the State's land area.

12 The legislature also recognizes that the expanding  
13 livestock industry serves as an economic engine for the State  
14 and a major employer for local communities. This is  
15 particularly true on the island of Hawaii, where nearly sixty  
16 per cent of the State's cattle are raised. Additionally,  
17 seventy per cent of the beef cattle in Hawaii are raised on  
18 sod-forming grasses such as Kikuyu and Pangola. Consequently,  
19 two-lined spittlebugs threaten both job and food security in the  
20 State, making it crucial to address infestations and to restrict  
21 further spread.



1           Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to appropriate  
2 funds to mitigate and control the two-lined spittlebug and to  
3 fund recovery efforts.

4           SECTION 2. There is appropriated out of the pest  
5 inspection, quarantine, and eradication fund the sum of  
6 \$                   or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal  
7 year 2021-2022 and the same sum or so much thereof as may be  
8 necessary for fiscal year 2022-2023 to mitigate and control the  
9 two-lined spittlebug, including reducing the two-lined  
10 spittlebug population by using insecticides, integrating weed  
11 management measures in affected rangelands, and reseedling  
12 pastures damaged by infestations.

13           The sums appropriated shall be expended by the department  
14 of agriculture for the purposes of this Act.

15           SECTION 3. The department of agriculture shall submit a  
16 report of its findings and recommendations regarding efforts to  
17 mitigate and control the two-lined spittlebug and the recovery  
18 of pasture lands, including any proposed legislation, to the  
19 legislature no later than twenty days prior to the convening of  
20 the regular session of 2022. The report shall document the



1 expenditure of funds and the progress of activities funded by  
2 this Act.

3 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2050.



**Report Title:**

Invasive Species; Control; Two-lined Spittlebug; Department of Agriculture; Appropriation

**Description:**

Appropriates funds to the department of agriculture for the mitigation and control of the two-lined spittlebug and recovery of the rangelands damaged by the invasive pest. Effective 7/1/2050. (HD2)

*The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.*

