
HOUSE RESOLUTION

URGING THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND CONSUMER AFFAIRS TO AMEND
TITLE 16, CHAPTER 89, OF THE HAWAII ADMINISTRATIVE RULES TO
PROHIBIT REGISTERED NURSES FROM DELEGATING THE
INTERPRETATION OF DIAGNOSTIC LABORATORY RESULTS TO
UNLICENSED ASSISTIVE PERSONNEL.

1 WHEREAS, section 457-7.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes,
2 authorizes a registered nurse to delegate nursing care tasks,
3 functions, and activities to unlicensed assistive personnel in a
4 manner that is appropriate to the level of knowledge and skill
5 of the unlicensed assistive personnel, as long as this
6 delegation complies with applicable federal and state laws and
7 does not include the practice-pervasive functions of assessment,
8 evaluation, and nursing judgment; and
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10 WHEREAS, title 16, chapter 89, subchapter 15, Hawaii
11 Administrative Rules, contemplates rules relating to the
12 delegation of nursing care tasks to unlicensed assistive
13 personnel, while section 16-89-2, Hawaii Administrative Rules,
14 defines an "unlicensed assistive person" to mean an individual
15 who is not licensed to practice nursing, but who provides tasks
16 of nursing care delegated by a registered nurse; and
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18 WHEREAS, section 16-89-100, Hawaii Administrative Rules,
19 states that the intent of the Board of Nursing is for the
20 delegation of tasks of nursing care to unlicensed assistive
21 personnel to be the exception rather than the rule, unless a
22 registered nurse can justify the need for delegation; and
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24 WHEREAS, a July 22, 2019, article in *Medical News Today*
25 noted that diagnostic errors happen across all areas of medicine
26 and that researchers' findings showed the cause of most
27 misdiagnoses to be clinical judgment failures; and
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29 WHEREAS, according to a February 22, 2020, article in
30 *Healthline*, in the United States, twelve million people are



1 affected by medical diagnostic errors each year, and an
2 estimated forty thousand to eighty thousand people die annually
3 from complications from these misdiagnoses; and
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5 WHEREAS, the article further states that women and
6 minorities are twenty to thirty percent more likely to be
7 misdiagnosed; and
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9 WHEREAS, on September 15, 2020, the *U.S. News & World*
10 *Report* reported that misdiagnosis due to miscommunication is not
11 uncommon, and that as many as sixty-two percent of laboratory
12 and thirty-six percent of imaging results are overlooked by
13 health care providers; and
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15 WHEREAS, while these statistics are not focused on the area
16 of delegation by registered nurses to unlicensed assistive
17 personnel, they highlight the complexities associated with
18 interpreting tests and diagnosing conditions, which
19 fundamentally rely upon the assessment, evaluation, and judgment
20 of trained medical professionals; and
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22 WHEREAS, misinterpreting diagnostic laboratory results can
23 have adverse effects on patient safety and outcomes, increase
24 patient anxiety, and reduce self-management efficacy; and
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26 WHEREAS, because of these issues, it is important that the
27 person communicating test results and their meaning to patients
28 be licensed; and
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30 WHEREAS, the National Council of State Boards of Nursing,
31 in its "National Guidelines for Nursing Delegation", confirms
32 that the licensed nurse cannot delegate nursing judgment or any
33 activity that will involve nursing judgment or critical decision
34 making, and further, that "Licensed nurses must be aware that
35 delegation is at the nurse's discretion, with consideration of
36 the particular situation."; and
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38 WHEREAS, adopting rules that remove a registered nurse's
39 discretion to delegate the function of interpreting diagnostic
40 laboratory results to unlicensed assistive personnel will
41 promote patient safety and accountability; now, therefore,



H.R. NO. 126

1 BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the
2 Thirty-first Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session
3 of 2021, that the Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs is
4 urged to amend title 16, chapter 89, of the Hawaii
5 Administrative Rules to prohibit registered nurses from
6 delegating the interpretation of diagnostic laboratory results
7 to unlicensed assistive personnel; and

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9 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that a certified copy of this
10 Resolution be transmitted to the Director of Commerce and
11 Consumer Affairs.

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14 OFFERED BY: _____



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