A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO EDUCATION.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the Reinventing Education Act of 2004 (Act 51, Session Laws of Hawaii 2004) established a weighted student formula to allocate moneys to schools according to the different costs of educating students with different needs. Despite the intended equitable distribution of funds, the legislature finds that the weighted student formula has placed small, remote schools at a disadvantage. In the case of Hana high and elementary school, the budgetary shortfall has resulted in the loss of several well-qualified teachers and has threatened the school's ability to offer minimum course requirements for students to earn high school diplomas. If Hana high school is unable to offer its students the requisite courses for graduation, those students will have to endure a nearly forty-mile, two-hour drive away, to the next closest public high school, King Kekaulike high school.

The legislature further finds that despite the current economic situation, remote schools should be funded to retain
the minimal personnel and resources necessary to graduate
students. One way to address this is to allow these schools to
receive supplemental funding based on their remote status.
The purpose of this Act is to authorize supplemental
categorical funding for remote schools.

SECTION 2. Chapter 302A, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated
and to read as follows:

"§302A- Remote schools categorical funding. (a) For
the purpose of this section, "remote school" means any public
school, as defined in section 302A-101, except charter schools
governed by chapter 302D, that is a high school:

(1) Located at least a one-hour drive away from the next
nearest public high school; or

(2) Located on the island of Lanai, Molokai, or Niihau;
provided that if the high school is combined with an elementary,
middle, intermediate, or other lower level of schooling, that
entire school shall be deemed a remote school for the purpose of
this section.
(b) Subject to legislative appropriations, a remote school may receive supplemental categorical funding to support additional instructional and support staff.

(c) Any supplemental categorical funding provided to a remote school pursuant to this section shall be in addition to the allocation determined under the weighted student formula that is made to the remote school."

SECTION 3. There is appropriated out of the general revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of $ or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2020-2021 for remote schools categorical funding pursuant to this Act. The sum appropriated shall be expended by the department of education for the purposes of this Act.

SECTION 4. New statutory material is underscored.

SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2020.
Report Title:
Department of Education; Remote Schools; Categorical Funding; Appropriation

Description:
Authorizes supplemental categorical funding for remote schools. Appropriates funds.

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