### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO THE JUDICIARY.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the imposition of
- 2 excessive fines and fees has dire consequences for low-income
- 3 individuals. Under Hawaii law, individuals who cannot afford to
- 4 pay court-ordered fines or fees may have their driver's licenses
- 5 suspended for failure to pay. For many individuals, especially
- 6 those living in more remote areas with minimal or no public
- 7 transportation, driver's license suspensions may deprive
- $oldsymbol{8}$  individuals of their only means of transportation to and from
- 9 work. Furthermore, individuals with suspended driver's licenses
- $10\,$  who are unable to find alternative means of transportation may
- 11 lose their employment. With limited or no income, individuals
- 12 are even less likely to pay fines or fees, which may lead to
- 13 greater penalties simply because those individuals are unable to
- 14 pay initial fines or fees in one lump sum.
- 15 The purpose of this Act is to address the financial
- 16 disparity imposed on low-income individuals who cannot afford to

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- 1 pay court-ordered fines and fees by requiring the judiciary to
- 2 establish a financial hardship task force.
- 3 SECTION 2. (a) There is established within the judiciary
- 4 the financial hardship task force to:
- 5 (1) Examine the financial disparity imposed on low-income
- 6 individuals in the court system;
- 7 (2) Analyze other mechanisms regarding the nonpayment of
- fines rather than suspending driver's licenses;
- 9 (3) Coordinate with applicable agencies; and
- 10 (4) Analyze any other programs deemed necessary.
- 11 (b) The task force shall be composed of the following
- 12 members or their designees:
- 13 (1) The chief justice of the supreme court, who shall
- 14 serve as chair;
- 15 (2) The attorney general;
- 16 (3) Director of public safety;
- 17 (4) Director of transportation; and
- 18 (5) The chief of police of each county.
- (c) Members of the task force shall serve without
- 20 compensation, but shall be reimbursed for expenses incurred,

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- 1 including travel expenses, necessary for the performance of
- 2 their duties.
- 3 (d) The task force shall be exempt from chapter 92, Hawaii
- 4 Revised Statutes.
- 5 (e) The task force shall submit a report to the
- 6 legislature of its findings and recommendations, including any
- 7 proposed legislation, no later than twenty days prior to the
- 8 convening of the regular session of 2020.
- 9 (f) The task force shall cease to exist on June 30, 2020.
- 10 SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect on January 28, 2081.

### Report Title:

Judiciary; Task Force; Financial Hardship

### Description:

Requires the Judiciary to establish a financial hardship task force. Effective 1/28/2081. (SD1)

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