
A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO THE ROSE-RINGED PARAKEET.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The rose-ringed parakeet, *Psittacula krameri*,
2 is one of the most widespread invasive birds on the planet. In
3 the United States, established populations occur in Florida,
4 Hawaii, and southern California. In its native range of Africa
5 and India, this bird is considered to be one of the most
6 significant agricultural pests of important food crops. In
7 Hawaii the rose-ringed parakeet population has been particularly
8 damaging on Kauai, where the population has been growing
9 exponentially. Although the first pair of rose-ringed parakeet
10 were introduced in Kauai in the 1960s, the population was
11 estimated at one hundred fifty to two hundred birds by 1994;
12 five hundred to one thousand birds by the late 2000s, and over
13 two thousand birds by 2011. The current number of rose-ringed
14 parakeet on Kauai is unknown, but observations suggest over five
15 thousand birds.

16 The legislature further finds that the rose-ringed parakeet
17 has been introduced in over thirty-five countries and five



1 continents. It is gregarious, a dietary generalist, and has a
2 high reproductive rate, is well-adapted to living in populated
3 areas, and is without predation pressure. The rose-ringed
4 parakeet is a successful invader and poses a significant threat
5 to local economies by damaging agriculture and the local
6 ecology, thereby causing invasive plant dispersion and competing
7 with native wildlife.

8 On Kauai, these birds cause more crop damage than all other
9 birds and mammals. Kauai residents have complained about the
10 noise from rose-ringed parakeet calls, feces spread below
11 roosts, damage to local gardens and orchards, and loss of
12 business profits and tourism. This bird is also a potential
13 vector of various pathogens and diseases (e.g., avian influenza,
14 avian malaria, salmonella) that could be passed to humans, pets,
15 and native wildlife. In addition, these birds are likely
16 dispersing invasive plant species and possibly destroying native
17 seeds.

18 The legislature further finds that the staff of the
19 National Wildlife Research Center has observed the rose-ringed
20 parakeet on Kauai and has concluded that these birds are: (1)
21 probably dispersing invasive plant species, including lilikoi



1 and strawberry and yellow guava; (2) possibly destroying native
2 seeds, including koa; and (3) potentially competing with native
3 birds for fruits, seeds, and nesting sites.

4 The legislature also finds that the greatest negative
5 effects of the rose-ringed parakeet on Kauai, however, are
6 economic. These parakeets are known for damaging crops, and
7 reports from fruit farmers suggest that the parakeets are
8 damaging and reducing the yield of many crops, including lychee,
9 longan, and rambutan. In response to reports of damage to crops
10 and reduced yields, the National Wildlife Research Center
11 conducted a two-month research study in 2011 that documented the
12 movement and foraging patterns of the parakeet, contained
13 additional estimates of their population, and identified roost
14 site locations. This study is the only formal research study of
15 the rose-ringed parakeet on Kauai.

16 Additional research is needed for the development and
17 preliminary implementation of an effective control plan for
18 rose-ringed parakeets on Kauai. While the National Wildlife
19 Research Center of the United States Department of Agriculture
20 completed some preliminary analysis of rose-ringed parakeet
21 population dynamics in 2011, the population appears to have



1 grown substantially since then and the current number and
2 distribution of birds is unknown. There is a strong need for
3 more cost-effective rose-ringed parakeet control to benefit
4 economically important crops on Kauai, as well as a need to
5 reduce the potential for these birds to damage natural resources
6 and negatively affect human health and safety.

7 The purpose of this Act is to appropriate funds to the
8 department of land and natural resources to provide assistance
9 and supplemental funding to the National Wildlife Research
10 Center of the United States Department of Agriculture to:

- 11 (1) Determine the current population size estimate of
12 rose-ringed parakeet on Kauai;
- 13 (2) Locate and map the roost and rookery locations of
14 rose-ringed parakeet on Kauai;
- 15 (3) Describe and map rose-ringed parakeet habitat uses,
16 daily dispersal patterns, and overall range on Kauai;
- 17 (4) Estimate generally the agricultural, commercial,
18 residential, and natural area damages by rose-ringed
19 parakeets on Kauai;
- 20 (5) Determine the types of human and wildlife diseases
21 carried by rose-ringed parakeets on Kauai;



1 (6) Conduct trials using different devices and methods
2 that will reduce or deter rose-ringed parakeet
3 populations, and

4 (7) Develop and implement the beginning of an effective
5 control plan for reducing the negative impacts of the
6 rose-ringed parakeet on Kauai with an initial
7 reduction target of five hundred birds or an estimated
8 ten per cent of the population.

9 SECTION 2. The department of land and natural resources
10 shall provide assistance to and collaborate with the National
11 Wildlife Research Center of the United States Department of
12 Agriculture, including providing supplemental funding for
13 completion of the Center's research study on the rose-ringed
14 parakeet on the island of Kauai and related research,
15 development, and implementation programs to reduce the negative
16 impacts of the parakeet on the island of Kauai.

17 SECTION 3. There is appropriated out of the general
18 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$180,000 or so much
19 thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2017-2018 and the
20 same sum or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year
21 2018-2019 for the department of land and natural resources to



1 assist the National Wildlife Research Center of the United
2 States Department of Agriculture to conduct research on the
3 rose-ringed parakeet as set forth in this Act.

4 The sums appropriated shall be expended by the department
5 of land and natural resources for the purposes of this Act.

6 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2017.

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INTRODUCED BY: Nadine K. Parker

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Lynne De Corte

JAN 20 2017



H.B. NO. 655

Report Title:

Rose-Ringed Parakeet; Department of Land and Natural Resources;
Appropriation

Description:

Appropriates funds to the department of land and natural resources to assist with and provide supplemental funds to the National Wildlife Research Center to research the negative impacts of the rose-ringed parakeet on Kauai and develop and implement a control plan to reduce the negative impacts.

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