

Honolulu, Hawaii

MAR 21 2014

RE: H.B. No. 1675
H.D. 1
S.D. 1

Honorable Donna Mercado Kim
President of the Senate
Twenty-Seventh State Legislature
Regular Session of 2014
State of Hawaii

Madam:

Your Committee on Education, to which was referred H.B. No. 1675, H.D. 1, entitled:

"A BILL FOR AN ACT RELATING TO EDUCATION,"

begs leave to report as follows:

The purpose and intent of this measure is to:

- (1) Require all public secondary schools to implement a school year that includes nine hundred ninety student instructional hours beginning with the 2014-2015 school year;
- (2) Repeal the requirement that all public schools implement a school year of one hundred eighty days, including one thousand eighty student instructional hours, beginning with the 2016-2018 school years; and
- (3) Amend the definition of "student instructional hours" to authorize the Board of Education to define the term.

Your Committee received testimony in support of this measure from two individuals and students from Kailua High School, Kalaheo High School, and Moanalua High School. Your Committee received testimony in opposition to this measure from the Hui for Excellence in Education, IMUAlliance, and three individuals. Your Committee received comments on this measure from the Department of Education.



Your Committee finds that currently, to comply with the requirement that a school year include one thousand eighty student instructional hours, most secondary schools would need to add on average five minutes per class period. It is unknown at this time what benefit this limited increase would be when weighed against the increased operational costs the Department of Education would incur from such a change, including additional compensation for teachers and increases in utility costs.

Your Committee also concurs with the Department of Education's finding that the important issue that Act 167, Session Laws of Hawaii 2010, and Act 52, Session Laws of Hawaii 2011, have raised is the equity of learning time for students, especially given the fact that there has been as much as a two-month difference in time between secondary schools, and this must be balanced with a focus on quality use of time and student results.

Your Committee further finds that another pertinent issue is providing clarity on the definition of "student instructional hours". For example, some schools require students to work on projects that include a number of hours of self-directed work but require little classroom time, so such time may not be counted toward instructional hours. In addition, many students and teachers engage in afterschool activities that are instructional in nature but may not count toward instructional time because they occur outside of the classroom.

By delegating the authority to define student instructional hours to the Board of Education, schools will be provided with the requested flexibility necessary for scheduling purposes, while at the same time increasing access to those teachable moments where students learn best.

Your Committee has amended this measure by:

- (1) Inserting language to require the Board of Education to consult with the exclusive representatives of the appropriate bargaining units in defining "student instructional hours";
- (2) Making a conforming amendment by deleting the requirement for submission of a plan by the Department of Education to implement, beginning with the 2018-2019



school year, a school year of one hundred ninety days at certain schools;

- (3) Making this measure effective upon its approval; and
- (4) Making technical, nonsubstantive amendments for the purposes of clarity and consistency.

As affirmed by the record of votes of the members of your Committee on Education that is attached to this report, your Committee is in accord with the intent and purpose of H.B. No. 1675, H.D. 1, as amended herein, and recommends that it pass Second Reading in the form attached hereto as H.B. No. 1675, H.D. 1, S.D. 1, and be referred to the Committee on Ways and Means.

Respectfully submitted on
behalf of the members of the
Committee on Education,



JILL N. TOKUDA, Chair



The Senate
 Twenty-Seventh Legislature
 State of Hawai'i

Record of Votes
Committee on Education
EDU

Bill / Resolution No.:* HB11275 HD1	Committee Referral: EDU, WAM	Date: 3-19-14		
<input type="checkbox"/> The committee is reconsidering its previous decision on this measure. If so, then the previous decision was to: _____				
The Recommendation is: <input type="checkbox"/> Pass, unamended 2312 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass, with amendments 2311 <input type="checkbox"/> Hold 2310 <input type="checkbox"/> Recommit 2313				
Members	Aye	Aye (WR)	Nay	Excused
TOKUDA, Jill N. (C)	✓			
KIDANI, Michelle N. (VC)	✓			
GABBARD, Mike	✓			
RUDERMAN, Russell E.				✓
SLOM, Sam				✓
TOTAL	3	0	0	2
Recommendation: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Adopted <input type="checkbox"/> Not Adopted				
Chair's or Designee's Signature: <i>Michelle N. Kidani</i>				
Distribution: Original Yellow Pink Goldenrod File with Committee Report Clerk's Office Drafting Agency Committee File Copy				

*Only one measure per Record of Votes