
A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO CIVIL IDENTIFICATION.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the United States
2 enacted the REAL ID Act of 2005, P.L. 109-13. The REAL ID Act
3 sets forth in title II, specifically sections 201 and 202, the
4 kind of documentation required and procedures to be followed in
5 issuing driver's licenses and non-driver's, or civil,
6 identification cards. Pursuant to section 37.51 of title 6 of
7 the Code of Federal Regulations, as amended, volume 76 issue 44
8 Federal Register pages 12269-12271 (March 7, 2011), the REAL ID
9 Act must be implemented by January 15, 2013.

10 The legislature further finds that driver's licenses and
11 non-driver's identification cards that do not comply with the
12 REAL ID Act on or after January 15, 2013, will not be recognized
13 by federal agencies, such as the Transportation Security
14 Administration, and may not be recognized by other states. The
15 REAL ID Act must be implemented on a timely basis in order to
16 permit Hawaii's people to travel and to do business with the
17 federal government and other states.



1 The legislature also finds that Hawaii is unique in that
2 the counties, under the general supervision of the director of
3 transportation, have been delegated the function of implementing
4 the state driver's license program since 1937. Under current
5 law, the department of the attorney general issues non-driver's,
6 or civil, identification cards. It is imperative that the two
7 functions be combined in order to comply with the REAL ID Act.

8 The purpose of this Act is to:

- 9 (1) Consolidate the driver's license and civil
10 identification programs for the State of Hawaii under
11 the director of transportation;
- 12 (2) Allow county examiners of drivers to issue civil
13 identification cards;
- 14 (3) Allow county employees to issue civil identification
15 cards at the same locations where driver's licenses
16 are issued; and
- 17 (4) Ensure this consolidation effort and full
18 implementation of this Act to be accomplished by
19 January 15, 2013.

20 SECTION 2. Chapter 286, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
21 amended by adding a new subpart to part VI to be appropriately
22 designated and to read as follows:



1 **"B. Civil Identification Cards**

2 **§286-A Issuance of identification card or temporary card.**

3 (a) To obtain an identification card from the examiner of
4 drivers, an individual shall complete an application pursuant to
5 section 286-C.

6 (b) The examiner of drivers, upon receipt of the
7 application by any individual who is a resident or a temporary
8 resident of this State, shall issue an identification card to
9 that individual upon receipt of any appropriate fee established
10 pursuant to section 286-I.

11 (c) An identification card shall be similar in size,
12 shape, and design to a driver's license, but shall not entitle
13 the individual to whom it is issued to operate a motor vehicle.

14 (d) The issuance of an identification card pursuant to
15 this section shall not place upon the State of Hawaii or any
16 agency any liability for the misuse and the acceptance of the
17 identification card as valid identification, which shall be left
18 entirely to the discretion of any individual to whom such card
19 is presented.

20 **§286-B Oaths and investigations.** The examiner of drivers
21 and each authorized subordinate may administer oaths and require
22 and take oral or written statements under oath of any individual



1 in connection with any information required under this subpart
2 or any rule under this part.

3 **§286-C Application for identification card. (a)**

4 Application for the identification card shall be made in person
5 by any adult or minor. The minimum age for minors to obtain an
6 identification card shall be ten years of age. In the case of a
7 minor under the age of fourteen years, the application shall be
8 made on the minor's behalf by the parent, or by another
9 individual in loco parentis of the minor who can provide proof
10 of guardianship. In the case of an incompetent individual, the
11 application shall be made by the individual having the custody
12 or control of or maintaining the incompetent individual.

13 (b) Application for renewal of an identification card
14 issued after November 1, 1998, for an individual eighty years of
15 age or older may be done by mailing in a completed application
16 and fee, if there is no change in name and citizenship status.
17 The director shall adopt rules to allow for renewal by mail for
18 individuals with physical or intellectual disabilities for whom
19 application in person presents a serious burden.

20 (c) Every application for an identification card or
21 duplication of an identification card shall be made on a form
22 developed by the director and furnished by the examiner of



1 drivers, signed by the applicant, and signed by the applicant's
2 parent or guardian if the applicant is under eighteen years of
3 age. The application shall contain the following information:

4 (1) Name and complete address, including the number and
5 street name, of the applicant's permanent residence;

6 (2) The applicant's occupation and any pertinent data
7 relating thereto;

8 (3) The applicant's citizenship status;

9 (4) The applicant's date and place of birth;

10 (5) General description of the applicant, including the
11 applicant's gender, height, weight, hair color, and
12 eye color;

13 (6) The applicant's left and right index fingerprints or,
14 if clear impressions cannot be obtained, other
15 identifying imprints as specified by rules of the
16 director;

17 (7) The social security number of the applicant; and

18 (8) A digitized frontal photograph of the applicant's full
19 face.

20 Each applicant shall present documentary evidence as required by
21 the examiner of drivers of the applicant's age and identity, and



1 the applicant shall swear or affirm that all information given
2 is true and correct.

3 (d) The application also shall state whether the applicant
4 has an advance health-care directive. If the applicant has an
5 advance health-care directive, the identification card shall
6 bear the designation "AHCD".

7 (e) The examiner of drivers, in accordance with section
8 11-15, at the time of application, shall make available an
9 application for voter registration to every applicant for an
10 identification card who is eligible to register to vote.

11 (f) The examiner of drivers shall maintain a suitable,
12 indexed record of all applications.

13 (g) For the purpose of this section, "AHCD", which stands
14 for "advance health-care directive", means an individual
15 instruction in writing, a living will, or a durable power of
16 attorney for health care decisions.

17 **§286-D Procedure.** (a) All information required by
18 section 286-C shall be obtained by employees of the examiner of
19 drivers as provided for by rules of the director and by
20 individual interviews with the applicant for the identification
21 card or parent, individual in loco parentis, or guardian, as
22 shown by letters of guardianship. Every applicant or individual



1 providing information on behalf of any applicant under this part
2 shall answer truthfully all questions, furnish all information
3 within the possession or knowledge of the individual that may be
4 asked or required by the employee within the scope of the
5 requirements of this subpart, and submit to the examiner of
6 drivers all information and supporting documentation required by
7 rules of the director.

8 (b) Special provisions may be made by rules adopted by the
9 director.

10 (c) The examiner of drivers may require an applicant, or
11 any individual providing information on behalf of an applicant,
12 to furnish original or certified copies of documents to
13 establish or corroborate the information required to establish
14 identity under this subpart and may, by rules, set forth what
15 documents will be required to support or corroborate certain
16 information.

17 **§286-E Contents and characteristics; form.** (a) Each
18 identification card issued by the examiner of drivers shall
19 display a distinguishing number assigned to the cardholder, and
20 shall display the following inscription:

21 "STATE OF HAWAII IDENTIFICATION CARD"



1 (b) The examiner of drivers, after obtaining the
2 fingerprint of the applicant as provided in this subpart and
3 after obtaining the information required by or pursuant to this
4 subpart, shall issue to each applicant an identification card in
5 a form and with identifying information that the director deems
6 necessary and appropriate.

7 (c) The identification card shall not display the
8 cardholder's social security number.

9 (d) The identification card shall be designed to prevent
10 its reproduction or alteration without ready detection.

11 (e) The identification card for individuals under twenty-
12 one years of age shall have characteristics prescribed by the
13 examiner distinguishing it from that issued to a individual who
14 is twenty-one years of age or older.

15 **§286-F Expiration; renewal; replacement.** (a) Every
16 identification card issued under this subpart, whether an
17 original or a renewal, shall bear an expiration date that shall
18 be on the individual's date and month of the individual's
19 birthday and eight years after the year of issuance; provided
20 that if the individual is a legal nonimmigrant, the certificate
21 shall bear an expiration date that is the same as the expiration
22 date on the individual's arrival-departure record, CBP Form I-



1 94. A cardholder may renew the cardholder's identification card
2 within six months before the day on which it expires by filing
3 an application in accordance with section 286-C and paying the
4 prescribed fee establish by rules of the director.

5 (b) If an identification card is lost, destroyed, stolen,
6 or mutilated, the individual to whom the identification card was
7 issued may obtain a duplicate by paying the fee established by
8 rules of the director and completing the following:

- 9 (1) Furnishing suitable proof of the loss, destruction, or
10 mutilation to the examiner; and
11 (2) Filing an application and presenting documentary
12 evidence under section 286-C;

13 Any individual who loses an identification card and, after
14 obtaining a duplicate, finds the original, shall immediately
15 surrender the original to the examiner.

16 (c) A cardholder may obtain a replacement identification
17 card that reflects any change of the cardholder's name by
18 furnishing suitable proof of the change to the examiner and
19 surrendering the cardholder's existing card.

20 (d) The examiner of drivers shall cancel any
21 identification card upon determining that the identification
22 card was obtained unlawfully, issued in error, or altered. The



1 examiner also shall cancel any identification card that is
2 surrendered to the examiner of drivers after the cardholder has
3 obtained a duplicate or replacement identification card, or a
4 REAL ID-compliant driver's or commercial driver's license.

5 (e) No agent of the State or its political subdivisions
6 shall condition the granting of any benefit, service, right, or
7 privilege upon the possession by any individual of an
8 identification card. Nothing in this section shall preclude any
9 publicly operated or franchised transit system from using an
10 identification card for the purpose of granting benefits or
11 services of the system. No individual shall be required to
12 apply for, carry, or possess an identification card.

13 (f) The examiner shall not issue to an individual under
14 twenty-one years of age an identification card that does not
15 have the characteristics prescribed by the examiner
16 distinguishing it from the identification card issued to
17 individuals who are twenty-one years of age or older.

18 **§286-G Identification cards not to be altered; duties of**
19 **holder; lost certificates.** (a) No individual, except agents of
20 the examiner acting pursuant to the authority of law, shall
21 alter, deface, or destroy any identification card. Except as
22 specifically authorized by this section or the rules of the



1 director, no cardholder shall loan or give the individual's
2 identification card to any other individual, and no individual
3 shall use the identification card of any other individual.

4 (b) Any individual whose identification card is stolen or
5 otherwise lost, altered, defaced, or destroyed, may at any time
6 apply for a duplicate identification card. The duplicate shall
7 be issued by the examiner of drivers upon being satisfied as to
8 such loss, alteration, defacing, or destruction. In the case of
9 an altered or defaced identification card, the identification
10 card, if available, shall be surrendered by the cardholder and
11 canceled by the examiner.

12 (c) Any individual finding or coming into possession of
13 the identification card of any other individual shall promptly
14 return or deliver the same to the owner thereof.

15 **§286-H Correction or alteration of records and**
16 **identification cards in cases of error or subsequent changes**
17 **concerning names, citizenship, description, etc. (a) If a**
18 **cardholder, after receiving an identification card, has a change**
19 **in one or more of the following:**

20 (1) Name, legally changed by marriage, divorce, adoption,
21 legitimization, order of the lieutenant governor, or
22 other legal means;



1 (2) Citizenship status;
2 (3) Address; or
3 (4) Individual in charge of the cardholder (in the case of
4 a minor or incompetent individual),
5 then within thirty days after the change, the individual shall
6 report the change and present the cardholder's identification
7 card to the examiner. The examiner of drivers, upon being
8 satisfied as to the change and receiving payment of the fee,
9 shall cancel the identification card and issue a new
10 identification card bearing the new name, citizenship status, or
11 address of the cardholder, making appropriate notation of the
12 facts upon the records of the examiner.

13 (b) If any error has been made in any item of information
14 contained in the records of the examiner of drivers or on the
15 identification card concerning any cardholder, the examiner of
16 drivers, by the examiner's own motion, or the cardholder, upon
17 application, and upon receipt of satisfactory evidence that an
18 error has been committed and with the approval of the examiner
19 of drivers, may correct the error and, in such case, shall make
20 appropriate changes or notations stating the error and the
21 correct information in the records of the examiner of drivers
22 and on the identification card.



1 (c) If any item of the cardholder's personal information
2 that was originally correct and will change after issuance of
3 the identification card and the examiner of drivers finds the
4 change material, the examiner of drivers may register the change
5 and alter the records and identification card to conform
6 thereto, upon receipt of satisfactory evidence of the change and
7 approval of the examiner.

8 **§286-I Rules.** For the purpose of carrying out this part,
9 the director, pursuant to chapter 91, shall adopt rules having
10 the force and effect of law including rules assessing reasonable
11 fees for the services provided under this part. The rules shall
12 provide for a waiver of any fee in cases of extreme hardship.

13 **§286-J Forms.** The director may prepare, prescribe, and
14 furnish, in conformity with this part, forms for questionnaires,
15 notices, fingerprint cards or forms, certificates of
16 identification, instructions, and all other forms necessary or
17 proper for the prompt, efficient, and adequate execution of the
18 functions of the examiner of drivers set forth in this subpart.

19 **§286-K Custody and use of records; confidential**
20 **information.** (a) All information and records acquired by the
21 examiner of drivers under this part shall be confidential. All
22 information and records shall be maintained in an appropriate



1 form and in an appropriate office in the custody and under the
2 control of the examiner. The information shall be available
3 only to authorized individuals under such restrictions as the
4 director shall prescribe. The examiner may dispose of any
5 application or identification card, or information or record
6 relating to the application or identification card, which does
7 not include a social security number, without regard to chapter
8 94, whenever, in the examiner's discretion, retention of such
9 information or record is no longer required or practicable.

10 (b) No officer or employee of the examiner shall divulge
11 any information concerning any cardholder acquired from the
12 records of the examiner or acquired in the performance of any of
13 the officer's or employee's duties under this part to any
14 individual not authorized to receive the same pursuant to this
15 part. No individual acquiring from the records any information
16 concerning any cardholder shall divulge the information to any
17 individual not so authorized to receive the same.

18 **§286-L Civil identification card fee special fund.** There
19 is established in the state treasury a special fund to be known
20 as the civil identification card fee special fund. The fund
21 shall consist of all fees assessed for the processing and
22 issuance of identification cards. The fund shall be used for



1 the purposes of the identification card program. The fund shall
2 be administered by the director. The fund shall be held
3 separate and apart from all other moneys, funds, and accounts in
4 the state treasury. Interest and investment earnings credited
5 to the assets of the fund shall become a part of the fund. Any
6 balance remaining in the fund at the end of any fiscal year
7 shall be carried over to the next fiscal year.

8 **§286-M Reimbursement to counties.** The counties shall be
9 reimbursed the incremental costs incurred in the administration
10 of this subpart. The amount of reimbursement shall be
11 determined by the director of transportation."

12 SECTION 3. Section 128-6, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
13 amended to read as follows:

14 "**§128-6 Civil defense powers, in general.** The governor
15 may:

16 (1) Plans and programs. Prepare comprehensive plans and
17 programs for the civil defense of this State, the
18 plans and programs to be integrated into and
19 coordinated with the civil defense plans of the
20 federal government and of other states to the fullest
21 possible extent; and coordinate the preparation of
22 plans and programs for civil defense by the political



- 1 subdivisions of the State, the plans to be integrated
2 into and coordinated with the civil defense plans and
3 programs of the State to the fullest possible extent;
- 4 (2) Training, public information. Institute training
5 programs and public information programs;
- 6 (3) Direct operational control, when. In the event of
7 disaster or emergency beyond local control, or which
8 in the opinion of the governor is such as to make
9 state operational control necessary, assume direct
10 operational control over all or any part of the civil
11 defense functions within this State;
- 12 (4) Insignia. Provide or authorize suitable insignia of
13 authority for all authorized personnel;
- 14 (5) Registration and blood typing. Provide for:
- 15 (A) Compulsory registration and identification to the
16 extent that voluntary registration and
17 identification has not been accomplished under
18 chapter [~~846, part II;~~] 286, part VI, subpart B;
19 and
- 20 (B) Compulsory RHO blood typing on females of child
21 bearing age or younger, and such other compulsory



- 1 blood typing as may be approved by competent
2 medical authority;
- 3 (6) Protection of facilities. Require each public
4 utility, or any person owning, controlling, or
5 operating a vital facility, to protect and safeguard
6 its or the person's property, or to provide for the
7 protection and safeguarding; and provide for the
8 protection and safeguarding of all public properties,
9 or such other properties as the governor may consider
10 advisable; provided that without prejudice to the
11 generality of the foregoing two clauses, the
12 protecting and safeguarding may include the regulation
13 or prohibition of public entry thereon, or the
14 permission of the entry upon such terms and conditions
15 as the governor may prescribe;
- 16 (7) Explosives, etc. Except as provided in section 134-
17 7.2, whenever in the governor's opinion the laws of
18 the State do not adequately provide for the common
19 defense, public health, safety, and welfare,
20 investigate, regulate, or prohibit the storage,
21 transportation, use, possession, maintenance,
22 furnishing, sale, or distribution of, as well as any



1 transaction related to, explosives, firearms, and
2 ammunition, inflammable materials and other objects,
3 implements, substances, businesses, or services of a
4 hazardous or dangerous character, or particularly
5 capable of misuse by disloyal persons or the enemy, or
6 obstructive of or tending to obstruct military
7 operations or civil defense, including, without
8 limitation, intoxicating liquor and the liquor
9 business; and authorize the seizure and forfeiture of
10 any such objects, implements, or substances unlawfully
11 possessed, as provided in section 128-28;

12 (8) Air raid drills, etc. Direct or control, as may be
13 necessary for civil defense:

14 (A) Air raid drills, and other alerts, tests, and
15 exercises;

16 (B) Blackouts and practice blackouts;

17 (C) Partial or full mobilization of civil defense
18 organizations in advance of actual disaster;

19 (D) Warnings and signals for drills, alerts, or
20 attacks, and the mechanical devices to be used in
21 connection therewith;



- 1 (E) Shutting off water mains, gas mains, electric
- 2 power connections, or suspension of other
- 3 services; and to the extent permitted by or under
- 4 federal law, suspension of radio transmission;
- 5 (F) The conduct of civilians and the movement and
- 6 cessation of movement of pedestrians and
- 7 vehicular traffic during, before, and after
- 8 blackouts, drills, alerts, or attacks;
- 9 (G) Traffic control;
- 10 (H) The congregation of the public in stricken or
- 11 danger areas or under dangerous conditions; and
- 12 (I) The evacuation and reception of the civilian
- 13 population; provided that only during a civil
- 14 defense emergency period shall there be
- 15 instituted under this paragraph mandatory or
- 16 prohibitory requirements having the force and
- 17 effect of law."

18 SECTION 4. Chapter 286, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
19 amended by amending the title of part VI to read as follows:

20 "PART VI. MOTOR VEHICLE DRIVER LICENSING AND CIVIL
21 IDENTIFICATION CARDS"



1 SECTION 5. Chapter 286, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
2 amended by designating sections 286-101 to 286-139, as subpart A
3 and inserting a title before section 286-101, to read as
4 follows:

5 "A. Motor Vehicle Driver Licensing"

6 SECTION 6. Section 286-2, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
7 amended by adding a new definition to be appropriately inserted
8 and to read as follows:

9 "Identification card" means a document made or issued
10 under part VI that, when completed with information concerning a
11 particular individual, is intended solely for the purposes of
12 civil identification."

13 SECTION 7. Sections 286-101, 286-102(e), 286-104, 286-106,
14 286-107(c), 286-108(a), 286-110(a), 286-112(a) and (c), 286-113,
15 286-114, 286-122(a), 286-123, 286-125, 286-134, 286-136(a), and
16 286-137, Hawaii Revised Statutes, are amended by substituting
17 the phrase "this subpart" wherever the phrase "this part"
18 appears.

19 SECTION 8. Chapter 846, part II, Hawaii Revised Statutes,
20 is repealed.

21 SECTION 9. To provide for the transition to issuance of
22 civil identification cards by the examiner of drivers, all valid



1 and unexpired civil identification cards issued by the
2 department of the attorney general up to and including December
3 31, 2012, shall remain valid for all purposes until their stated
4 expiration date.

5 SECTION 10. All rights, powers, functions, and duties of
6 the department of the attorney general as they relate to the
7 civil identification program are transferred to the department
8 of transportation; provided that the department of the attorney
9 general shall retain such authority as necessary to ensure
10 uniformity in the issuance of identification cards.

11 All officers and employees whose functions are transferred
12 by this Act shall be transferred with their functions and shall
13 continue to perform their regular duties upon their transfer,
14 subject to the state personnel laws and this Act.

15 All employees who occupy civil service positions and whose
16 functions are transferred to the department of transportation by
17 this Act shall retain their civil service status (permanent or
18 temporary). Employees shall be transferred without loss of
19 salary, seniority, retention points, prior service credit, any
20 vacation and sick leave credits previously earned, and other
21 rights, benefits, and privileges, in accordance with state
22 personnel laws and this Act, provided that the employees possess



1 the minimum qualifications and public employment requirements
2 for the class and/or position to which transferred or appointed,
3 as applicable, provided further that subsequent changes in
4 status may be made pursuant to applicable civil service and
5 compensation laws.

6 Any employee who, prior to this Act, is exempt from civil
7 service and is transferred as a consequence of this Act, may
8 continue to retain the employee's exempt status, but shall not
9 be appointed to a civil service position because of this Act.
10 An exempt employee who is transferred by this Act shall not
11 suffer any loss of prior service credit, any vacation and sick
12 leave credits previously earned, or other employee benefits or
13 privileges as a consequence of this Act, provided that the
14 employees possess legal and public employment requirements for
15 the position to which transferred or appointed, as applicable;
16 provided that subsequent changes in status may be made pursuant
17 to applicable employment and compensation laws. The director of
18 transportation may prescribe the duties and qualifications of
19 such employees and fix their salaries without regard to chapter 76,
20 Hawaii Revised Statutes.

21 SECTION 11. All rules adopted by the attorney general to
22 implement the provisions of part II, chapter 846, Hawaii Revised



1 Statutes, the substance of which are made applicable to the
2 director of transportation under this Act, shall remain in full
3 force and effect until amended or replaced by the director of
4 transportation pursuant to rules adopted pursuant to chapter 91,
5 Hawaii Revised Statutes.

6 All rules adopted by the attorney general, deeds, leases,
7 contracts, loans, agreements, permits, or other documents
8 executed or entered into by or on behalf of the department of
9 the attorney general or the attorney general pursuant to the
10 provisions of the Hawaii Revised Statutes that are reenacted or
11 made applicable to the department of transportation or director
12 of transportation by this Act, shall remain in full force and
13 effect. From January 1, 2013, every reference to the department
14 of the attorney general or the attorney general shall be
15 construed as a reference to the department of transportation or
16 the director of transportation, as appropriate.

17 SECTION 12. All appropriations, records, equipment,
18 machines, files, supplies, contracts, books, papers, documents,
19 maps, balances in the state identification revolving fund, and
20 other personal property heretofore made, used, acquired, or held
21 by the department of the attorney general relating to the



1 functions transferred to the department of transportation shall
2 be transferred with the functions to which they relate.

3 SECTION 13. The balance of all unexpended or unencumbered
4 moneys in the state identification revolving fund, established
5 by section 846-27, Hawaii Revised Statutes, as of the effective
6 date of this Act shall be transferred to the civil
7 identification card fee special fund, established by section
8 286L- , Hawaii Revised Statutes, on the effective date of this
9 Act.

10 SECTION 14. This Act shall be liberally construed to
11 accomplish the purposes set forth in section 1 of this Act.

12 SECTION 15. This Act does not affect rights and duties
13 that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that
14 were begun before its effective date.

15 SECTION 16. If any provision of this Act, or the
16 application thereof to any person or circumstance, is held
17 invalid, the invalidity does not affect other provisions or
18 applications of the Act that can be given effect without the
19 invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions
20 of this Act are severable.



1 SECTION 17. All laws and parts of laws heretofore enacted
2 that are in conflict with the provisions of this Act are hereby
3 amended to conform herewith.

4 SECTION 18. In codifying the new sections by section 2 of
5 this Act, the revisor of statutes shall substitute appropriate
6 section numbers for the letters used in designating the new
7 sections in this Act.

8 SECTION 19. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
9 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.

10 SECTION 20. This Act shall take effect on January 1, 2013.

11



Report Title:

Civil Identification; Driver's License; Department of the Attorney General; Department of Transportation

Description:

Transfers the non-driver's, or civil, identification program from the department of the attorney general to the department of transportation. Requires civil identification cards to be issued by the examiners of drivers in each county to comply with the federal REAL ID Act of 2005, P.L. 109-13, by January 1, 2013. (SD1)

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

