
HOUSE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

RECOGNIZING THAT THE UNITED STATES CONSTITUTION ONLY PROTECTS
RIGHTS OF NATURAL PERSONS.

1 WHEREAS, free and fair elections are essential to American
2 democracy and effective self-governance; and

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4 WHEREAS, individual persons are recognized as natural
5 persons who actually vote in elections; and

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7 WHEREAS, corporations are artificial entities that
8 governments create; and

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10 WHEREAS, corporations do not vote in elections and should
11 not be categorized as persons for purposes related to elections
12 for public office; and

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14 WHEREAS, corporations are not mentioned in the United
15 States Constitution, as adopted, nor have Congress and the
16 states recognized corporations as legal persons in any
17 subsequent federal constitutional amendment; and

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19 WHEREAS, the rights protected by the United States
20 Constitution are the rights of natural persons only; and

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22 WHEREAS, the privileges of artificial entities should be
23 determined by the people through federal, state, or local law,
24 and should not be construed to be inherent or inalienable; and

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26 WHEREAS, corporations are not and have never been natural
27 persons and therefore are subservient to natural persons and the
28 governments that are their creators; and

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30 WHEREAS, the profits and institutional survival of large
31 corporations often conflict with the essential needs and rights
32 of natural persons; now, therefore,



1 BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the
2 Twenty-sixth Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session
3 of 2012, the Senate concurring, that the Legislature urges
4 Congress to propose an amendment to the United States
5 Constitution for the states' consideration, which provides that
6 corporations are not persons under the laws of the United States
7 or any of its jurisdictional subdivisions; and
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9 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Legislature supports the
10 adoption of federal, state, and local laws that will regulate,
11 limit, or prohibit contributions and expenditures, including a
12 candidate's own contributions and expenditures, for the purpose
13 of influencing the election of any candidate for public office
14 or any ballot measure in any way; and
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16 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Legislature supports the
17 adoption of federal, state, and local government laws that will
18 require public disclosure of any permissible contributions and
19 expenditures; and
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21 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Judiciary is urged not to
22 construe the spending of money to influence elections as
23 protected speech under the First Amendment; and
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25 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that nothing in this Concurrent
26 Resolution shall be construed as to abridge the freedom of the
27 press; and
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29 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this
30 Concurrent Resolution be transmitted to the members of Hawaii's
31 congressional delegation, Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of
32 the State of Hawaii, Chief Election Officer, and Attorney
33 General.
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