
A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO INVASIVE SPECIES.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the brown tree snake
2 is an invasive species that can damage the balance of the
3 State's ecosystem; threaten native forest vertebrate species;
4 precipitate power outages affecting private, commercial, and
5 military activities; cause widespread loss of domestic birds and
6 pets; and cause considerable emotional trauma to residents and
7 visitors alike when invading human habitat. The brown tree
8 snake was responsible for devastating the majority of the native
9 bird population in Guam. Due to the availability of prey and
10 lack of predators in introduced habitats such as Guam, brown
11 tree snakes have been known to grow to sizes larger than their
12 normal one to two meters (3.3 to 6.6 feet) in length.

13 The legislature has supported and provided for the
14 biosecurity program under the department of agriculture since
15 2008, because it recognizes the impact of invasive species to
16 Hawaii's agriculture, environment, natural resource, public
17 health, and economy. To improve the effectiveness of the
18 program, the legislature recommends reinstatement of the



1 detector-dog program. The detector-dog program provides an
2 important resource to improve interdiction of invasive species
3 into Hawaii. The dogs excel in the detection of flora, snakes,
4 aquatic animals, and in public relations. In airport baggage
5 claim areas, the presence of detector-dogs alone assists in
6 deterring smuggling of commodities through the passenger
7 terminal area.

8 Previously, the detector-dog program was funded by federal
9 funds, and thus limited to brown tree snake interdiction. The
10 use of state funds will allow the department of agriculture to
11 use these dogs in other invasive species prevention related
12 activities. In addition to the brown tree snake inspections,
13 detector-dogs will be used to inspect incoming airline baggage
14 and incoming small-package air cargo shipments.

15 The purpose of this Act is to provide funding for detector-
16 dog inspector positions within the department of agriculture.

17 SECTION 2. There is appropriated out of the general
18 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so much
19 thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2012-2013 to match
20 the grant provided by the federal Office of Insular Affairs to
21 fund the plant quarantine detector-dog program, including one



1 half-time (0.5) inspector/detector-dog trainer and three half-
2 time (0.5) inspectors/dog handlers.

3 The sum appropriated shall be expended by the department of
4 agriculture for the purposes of this Act.

5 SECTION 3. The department of agriculture shall submit a
6 report on the status of its progress in implementing the
7 detector-dog program funded by this Act to the legislature no
8 later than twenty days prior to the convening of the 2013
9 regular session.

10 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2030.



Report Title:

Department of Agriculture; Invasive Species Detector Inspector Positions; Appropriation

Description:

Makes an appropriation to the Department of Agriculture to fund the plant quarantine detector-dog program. Effective July 1, 2030. (HB1943 HD2)

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