ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

PC 1850 = Penal Code of 1850, including session laws of 1850.

PC 1869 = Penal Code of 1869, enacted in 1870. PL = Penal Laws of 1897, not enacted.

CC = Civil Code of 1859, including session laws of 1859.

CpL = Compiled Laws of 1884, not enacted.
CL = Civil Laws of 1897, not enacted.
L 1893-4 = Laws of the Provisional Government.
L 1894-5 = Constitution and Laws of the Republic.
L 1895 = Laws of the Republic (special session).

Session laws prior to 1870 are referred to by pages, as the chapters were not numbered; since then, by chapters and sections. The year of the session is given in each instance even though the session may have extended into the following year.

add = added, or added by.
am = amended, or amended by.
am imp = amended by implication.

Att. Gen. Op. = Opinions of Attorney General of Hawaii.

c = chapter or act.

C.F.R. = Code of Federal Regulations.
Cong. Rec. = Congressional Record.
Const. = Hawaii State Constitution.

DCRCP = District Court Rules of Civil Procedure.

F. = Federal Reporter.

F.R.D. = Federal Rules Decisions.

F.2d = Federal Reporter, Second Series. F.3d = Federal Reporter, Third Series.

F. Supp. = Federal Supplement.

F. Supp. 2d = Federal Supplement, Second Series.

gen ch = gender change. H. = Hawaii Reports.

H. App. = Hawaii Appellate Reports.

HAR = Hawaii Arbitration Rules.

HBJ = Hawaii Bar Journal.

HCTR = Hawaii Civil Traffic Rules.

HFCR = Hawaii Family Court Rules.

HHCA = Hawaiian Homes Commission Act.

HPR = Hawaii Probate Rules.

HRAP = Hawaii Rules of Appellate Procedure.

HRCP = Hawaii Rules of Civil Procedure.

HRCrP = Hawaii Rules of Criminal Procedure.

HRPC = Hawaii Rules of Professional Conduct.

HRPP = Hawaii Rules of Penal Procedure.

HRS = Hawaii Revised Statutes.

JC = Code of Judicial Conduct.

JR = Joint Resolution.

JSCR = Judicial Selection Commission, State of Hawaii Rules.

L = Session Laws of Hawaii. L.R.A. = Law Reports Annotated. L Sp = Special Session Laws of Hawaii.

Ops. = Opinions of the United States Attorney General.

Org. Act = Hawaiian Organic Act.

P.2d = Pacific Reporter, Second Series.
P.3d = Pacific Reporter, Third Series.
PR = Code of Professional Responsibility.
Pub L or P.L. = Public Law, United States Congress.

rat. = ratified, as ratified, as ratified by.

RCC = Rules of the Circuit Courts of the State of Hawaii.

RCR = Rules Governing Court Reporting in the State of Hawaii.

RDC = Rules of the District Courts of the State of Hawaii.

ree = reenacted.
ren = renumbered.
rep. = repealed.

RICA = Rules of the Intermediate Court of Appeals of the State of

Hawaii.

RL = Revised Laws of Hawaii. RLC = Rules of the Land Court. RLH = Revised Laws of Hawaii 1955. R.S. = United States Revised Statutes.

RSC = Rules of the Supreme Court of the State of Hawaii.

RSCD = Rules of the Small Claims Division.

RTAC = Rules of the Tax Appeal Court of the State of Hawaii.

 $s or \S = section.$

Stat = United States Statutes at Large.

Supp. = 1965 Supplement to Revised Laws of Hawaii. Supp. R.S. = Supplement to United States Revised Statutes.

UH L. Rev. = University of Hawaii Law Review.

U.S. = United States Reports. U.S.C. = United States Code.

U.S.C.A. = United States Code Annotated.

U.S.D.C. Haw. = Reports, United States District Court for Hawaii.